

[prop  $\stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=}$  “prop”]

Forsoeg paa implikation:

[ $x \Rightarrow y \stackrel{?}{=} y : (* \Rightarrow y)$ ]

[ $x \Rightarrow y \stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=} “* \text{ imply } *”$ ]

Her er vores teori:

[PropositionalCalculus  $\stackrel{\text{tex}}{=}$  “Propositional Calculus”]

[**Theory** PropositionalCalculus]

[PropositionalCalculus  $\stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=}$  “prop theory”]

Vi forsoeger at definere axiom 1:

[A1  $\stackrel{\text{tex}}{=}$  “A1”]

[PropositionalCalculus **rule** A1:  $\forall \mathcal{B}: \forall \mathcal{C}: \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}$ ]

[A1  $\stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=}$  “axiom one”]

Saa er turen kommet til axiom 2:

[A2  $\stackrel{\text{tex}}{=}$  “A2”]

[PropositionalCalculus **rule** A2:  $\forall \mathcal{B}: \forall \mathcal{C}: \forall \mathcal{D}: (\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}) \Rightarrow (\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{C}) \Rightarrow \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{D}$ ]

[A2  $\stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=}$  “axiom two”]

Efter aksiom 2 kommer aksiom 3:

[A3  $\stackrel{\text{tex}}{=}$  “A3”]

[PropositionalCalculus **rule** A3:  $\forall \mathcal{B}: \forall \mathcal{C}: (\neg \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \neg \mathcal{B}) \Rightarrow (\neg \mathcal{C} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}) \Rightarrow \mathcal{C}$ ]

[A3  $\stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=}$  “axiom three”]

Saa definerer vi modus ponens...

[MP  $\stackrel{\text{tex}}{=}$  “MP”]

[PropositionalCalculus **rule** MP:  $\forall \mathcal{B}: \forall \mathcal{C}: \mathcal{B} \vdash \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{C} \vdash \mathcal{C}$ ]

[MP  $\stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=}$  “mp”]

Vi kan nu formelt udtrykke den paastand, at ethvert udsagn implicerer sig selv: HVAD SKER DER HEEEEERR?????? [AutoImply  $\stackrel{\text{tex}}{=}$  “AutoImply”]

[AutoImply  $\stackrel{\text{pyk}}{=}$  “auto imply”]

[PropositionalCalculus **lemma** AutoImply:  $\forall \mathcal{B}: \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}$ ]

Saa langt saa godt...

PropositionalCalculus **proof of** AutoImply:

L01:	Arbitrary $\gg$	$\mathcal{B}$	;
L02:	A1 $\gg$	$\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}$	;
L03:	A2 $\gg$	$(\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow (\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B})) \Rightarrow \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow (\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}) \Rightarrow \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}$	;
L04:	A1 $\gg$	$\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow (\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}) \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}$	;
L05:	MP $\triangleright$ L04 $\triangleright$ L03 $\gg$	$(\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}) \Rightarrow \mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}$	;
L06:	MP $\triangleright$ L02 $\triangleright$ L05 $\gg$	$\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \mathcal{B}$	□

Tests:

[ $2 + 3 \approx 7$ ]  $\vdash$