

Propositional Calculus

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[propositional calculus $\xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “propositional calculus”]

Define theory: $[\text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b} \oplus \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \oplus \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{c} \text{ free for } \underline{b} \text{ in } \underline{a} \Vdash \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \langle \underline{a} | \underline{b} = \underline{c} \rangle \oplus \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \neg \underline{c} \text{ free in } \underline{a} \Vdash \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \forall \underline{c}: \underline{b} \oplus \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \oplus \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \oplus \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}]^1$

Implication

$[\underline{x} \Rightarrow \underline{y} \xrightarrow{\text{val}} \neg \underline{x} \vee \underline{y}]^2$

Axioms

$[\text{A1} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a}] [\text{A1} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]^3$

$[\text{A2} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c}] [\text{A2} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]^4$

$[\text{A3} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a}] [\text{A3} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]^5$

$[\text{A4} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{c} \text{ free for } \underline{b} \text{ in } \underline{a} \Vdash \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \langle \underline{a} | \underline{b} = \underline{c} \rangle] [\text{A4} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]^6$

$[\text{A5} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \neg \underline{c} \text{ free in } \underline{a} \Vdash \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \forall \underline{c}: \underline{b}] [\text{A5} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]^7$

$[\text{MP} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b}] [\text{MP} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]^8$

$[\text{Gen} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} \text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}] [\text{Gen} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]^9$

¹ $[\text{T}_{\text{Prop}} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “propositional theory”]

² $[\underline{x} \Rightarrow \underline{y} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “* imply *”]

³ $[\text{A1} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “axiom one”]

⁴ $[\text{A2} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “axiom two”]

⁵ $[\text{A3} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “axiom three”]

⁶ $[\text{A4} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “axiom four”]

⁷ $[\text{A5} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “axiom five”]

⁸ $[\text{MP} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “axiom mp”]

⁹ $[\text{Gen} \xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “axiom gen”]

Proof

[Mendelson **1.8** $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall a: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}$] ¹⁰

[Mendelson **1.8** $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall a: A2 \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}; A1 \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}; MP \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}; A1 \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}; MP \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \rceil, p_0, c)$]

Experimental

[Mendelson **1.10a** $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall e: \forall d: \forall f: \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \vdash \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \vdash \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f}$] ¹¹

[Mendelson **1.10a** $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall e: \forall d: \forall f: \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \vdash \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \vdash A2 \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f}; A1 \gg \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f}; MP \triangleright \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \triangleright \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f}; MP \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f}; MP \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \rceil, p_0, c)$]

[Mendelson **1.10b** $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall d: \forall e: \forall f: \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \vdash \underline{e} \vdash \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f}$] ¹²

[Mendelson **1.10b** $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall d: \forall e: \forall f: \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \vdash \underline{e} \vdash A2 \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f}; A1 \gg \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e}; MP \triangleright \underline{e} \triangleright \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e}; MP \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f}; MP \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \triangleright \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{e} \Rightarrow \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \gg \underline{d} \Rightarrow \underline{f} \rceil, p_0, c)$]

[Mendelson **1.11a** $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall g: \neg \neg g \Rightarrow g$] ¹³

[Mendelson **1.11a** $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil T_{\text{Prop}} \vdash \forall g: A3 \gg \neg g \Rightarrow \neg \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g \Rightarrow g; Mendelson \text{ 1.8} \gg \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g; A1 \gg \neg \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g \Rightarrow \neg \neg g; Mendelson \text{ 1.10b} \triangleright \neg g \Rightarrow \neg \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g \Rightarrow g \triangleright \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g \gg \neg g \Rightarrow \neg \neg g \Rightarrow g; Mendelson \text{ 1.10a} \triangleright \neg \neg g \Rightarrow \neg g \Rightarrow \neg \neg g \triangleright \neg g \Rightarrow \neg \neg g \Rightarrow g \gg \neg \neg g \Rightarrow g \rceil, p_0, c)$]

A $\text{\TeX}$ definitions

[$T_{\text{Prop}} \xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “ T_{Prop} ”]

[$x \Rightarrow y \xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “ $\#1. \quad \backslash \text{Rightarrow} \{ \} \#2.$ ”]

[$A1 \xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “ $A1$ ”]

[$A2 \xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “ $A2$ ”]

[$A3 \xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “ $A3$ ”]

¹⁰[Mendelson **1.8** $\xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “mendelson lemma one eight”]

¹¹[Mendelson **1.10a** $\xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “mendelson corollary one ten a”]

¹²[Mendelson **1.10b** $\xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “mendelson corollary one ten b”]

¹³[Mendelson **1.11a** $\xrightarrow{\text{pyk}}$ “mendelson lemma one eleven a”]

[A4 $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “A4”]

[A5 $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “A5”]

[MP $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “MP”]

[Gen $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “Gen”]

[Mendelson **1.8** $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “Mendelson\ \textbf{1.8}”]

[Mendelson **1.10a** $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “Mendelson\ \textbf{1.10} a”]

[Mendelson **1.10b** $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “Mendelson\ \textbf{1.10} b”]

[Mendelson **1.11a** $\xrightarrow{\text{tex}}$ “Mendelson\ \textbf{1.11} a”]

B Test

[T $\Rightarrow$ T]·

[T $\Rightarrow$ F]−

[F $\Rightarrow$ T]·

[F $\Rightarrow$ F]·

C Priority table

[propositional calculus $\xrightarrow{\text{prio}}$

Preassociative

[propositional calculus], [base], [bracket * end bracket],

[big bracket * end bracket], [math * end math], [**flush left** [*]], [x], [y], [z],

[[* $\bowtie$ *]], [[* $\xrightarrow{*}$ *]], [pyk], [tex], [name], [prio], [*, [T], [if(*, *, *)], [[* $\xRightarrow{*}$ *]], [val],

[claim], [$\perp$], [f(*)], [(*)^I], [F], [0], [1], [2], [3], [4], [5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [0], [1], [2], [3], [4],

[5], [6], [7], [8], [9], [a], [b], [c], [d], [e], [f], [g], [h], [i], [j], [k], [l], [m], [n], [o], [p], [q], [r],

[s], [t], [u], [v], [w], [(*)^M], [If(*, *, *)], [array{*} * end array], [l], [c], [r], [empty],

[[* | * := *]], [$\mathcal{M}(*)$], [$\mathcal{U}(*)$], [$\mathcal{U}(*)$], [$\mathcal{U}^M(*)$], [**apply**(*, *)], [**apply**₁(*, *)],

[identifier(*)], [identifier₁(*, *)], [array-plus(*, *)], [array-remove(*, *, *)], [array-

put(*, *, *, *)], [array-add(*, *, *, *, *)], [bit(*, *)], [bit₁(*, *)], [rack], ["vector"],

["bibliography"], ["dictionary"], ["body"], ["codex"], ["expansion"], ["code"],

["cache"], ["diagnose"], ["pyk"], ["tex"], ["texname"], ["value"], ["message"],

["macro"], ["definition"], ["unpack"], ["claim"], ["priority"], ["lambda"],

["apply"], ["true"], ["if"], ["quote"], ["proclaim"], ["define"], ["introduce"],

["hide"], ["pre"], ["post"], [$\mathcal{E}(*, *, *)$], [$\mathcal{E}_2(*, *, *, *, *)$], [$\mathcal{E}_3(*, *, *, *, *)$],

[$\mathcal{E}_4(*, *, *, *, *)$], [**lookup**(*, *, *)], [**abstract**(*, *, *, *)], [[*]], [$\mathcal{M}(*, *, *)$],

[$\mathcal{M}_2(*, *, *, *, *)$], [$\mathcal{M}^*(*, *, *, *)$], [macro], [s₀], [**zip**(*, *)], [**assoc**₁(*, *, *)], [(*)^P],

$[-*], [‘*], [a*], [b*], [c*], [d*], [e*], [f*], [g*], [h*], [i*], [j*], [k*], [l*], [m*], [n*], [o*], [p*], [q*], [r*], [s*], [t*], [u*], [v*], [w*], [x*], [y*], [z*], [\{ *], [*], [} *], [\sim *], [\textbf{Preassociative} *; *], [\textbf{Postassociative} *; *], [[*], *], [\text{priority} * \text{ end}], [\text{newline} *], [\text{macro newline} *];$

Preassociative

$[*0], [*1], [0b], [*\text{-color}(*)], [*\text{-color}^*(*)];$

Preassociative

$[* ' *], [* ‘ *];$

Preassociative

$[*^H], [*^T], [*^U], [*^h], [*^t], [*^s], [*^c], [*^d], [*^a], [*^C], [*^M], [*^B], [*^r], [*^i], [*^d], [*^R], [*^0], [*^1], [*^2], [*^3], [*^4], [*^5], [*^6], [*^7], [*^8], [*^9], [*^E], [*^V], [*^C], [*^{C*}];$

Preassociative

$[* \cdot *], [* \cdot_0 *];$

Preassociative

$[* + *], [* +_0 *], [* +_1 *], [* - *], [* -_0 *], [* -_1 *];$

Preassociative

$[* \cup \{ * \}], [* \cup *], [* \setminus \{ * \}];$

Postassociative

$[* \dot{.} *], [* \dot{.}^* *], [* \dot{:} *], [* \dot{+} 2 *], [* \dot{:} : *], [* \dot{+} 2 * *];$

Postassociative

$[*, *];$

Preassociative

$[* \overset{B}{\approx} *], [* \overset{D}{\approx} *], [* \overset{C}{\approx} *], [* \overset{P}{\approx} *], [* \approx *], [* = *], [* \overset{+}{\rightarrow} *], [* \overset{t}{=} *], [* \overset{t^*}{=} *], [* \overset{r}{=} *], [* \in_t *], [* \subseteq_T *], [* \overset{T}{=} *], [* \overset{s}{=} *], [* \text{ free in } *], [* \text{ free in }^* *], [* \text{ free for } * \text{ in } *], [* \text{ free for }^* * \text{ in } *], [* \in_c *], [* < *], [* <' *], [* \leq' *];$

Preassociative

$[\neg *];$

Preassociative

$[* \wedge *], [* \ddot{\wedge} *], [* \tilde{\wedge} *], [* \wedge_c *];$

Preassociative

$[* \vee *], [* \parallel *], [* \ddot{\vee} *];$

Postassociative

$[* \rightrightarrows *];$

Postassociative

$[* : *], [* ! *];$

Postassociative

$[* \Rightarrow *];$

Preassociative

$[* \begin{cases} * \\ * \end{cases}];$

Preassociative

$[\lambda * . *], [\Lambda *], [\text{if } * \text{ then } * \text{ else } *], [\text{let } * = * \text{ in } *], [\text{let } * \doteq * \text{ in } *];$

Preassociative

$[*^\dagger], [*^\triangleright], [*^\vee], [*^+], [*^-], [*^*];$

Preassociative

[* @ *], [* ▷ *], [* ▷▶ *], [* ≫ *];

Postassociative

[* ⊢ *], [* ⊨ *], [* i.e. *];

Preassociative

[∀*: *];

Postassociative

[* ⊕ *];

Postassociative

[*, *];

Preassociative

[* proves *];

Preassociative

[* **proof of** * : *], [Line * : * ≫ *; *], [Last line * ≫ *], [Line * : Premise ≫ *; *],
[Line * : Side-condition ≫ *; *], [Arbitrary ≫ *; *], [Local ≫ * = *; *];

Postassociative

[* then *], [* [*]*];

Preassociative

[*&*];

Preassociative

[**];]