

projekt i logik

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21. juni 2006

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Resumé

1 Introduction

In this paper we will prove the propositions regarding S starting with proposition Prop 3.2i. continuing to 3.4, bevise 3.5, aksiomer, der definerer $x = y$, bevise 3.10, og bevise 3.11.

We chose to prove chapter 3 from mendelson, starting with Lemma 3.2, since the first ten wfs' are proved in Mendelson, we will start with Lemma 3.2.i.

2

A modified version of Mendelsons system S (Peano arithmetic) [Men97] may be formulated thus:

$$\begin{array}{c} [S \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} x] \qquad \qquad [MP \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \vdash \underline{b}] [MP \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \\ \text{Rule tactic}] \qquad \qquad \qquad [Gen \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{x}: \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \vdash \forall \underline{\text{obj}} \underline{x}: \underline{a}] [Gen \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic} \forall \underline{a} \vdash \underline{a}] [Ded_0(\underline{a}, \underline{b}) \vdash \\ \underline{a} \vdash \underline{b}] [Ded \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}] \\ [S2 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a}' = \underline{b}'] [S2 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \\ \text{Rule tactic}] \\ [S3 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \neg 0 = \underline{a}'] [S3 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule} [S4 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}' = \underline{b}' \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{b}]] [S4 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \\ \text{Rule tactic}]] \end{array}$$

[S5 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a}$] [S5 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ R[S6 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ Rule tactic] $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b}'$] [S6 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$

[S7 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0$] [S7 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ Ru[S8 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ Rule tactic] $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a}$] [S8 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$

[Neg $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \vdash \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \vdash \underline{b}$] [Neg $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ Rule tactic]

[S1 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{c} \vdash \underline{b} = \underline{c}$] [S1 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ Rule tactic]

[S9 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{x}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \langle [\underline{b}] \equiv^0 [\underline{a}] | [\underline{x}] := [\underline{0}] \rangle \Vdash \langle [\underline{c}] \equiv^0 [\underline{a}] | [\underline{x}] := [\underline{x}'] \rangle \Vdash \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a}$] [S9 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ Rule tactic]

[Prop 3.2a $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} = \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.2b $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b} = \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.2c $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b} = \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{c}$]

[Prop 3.2d $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{c} \vdash \underline{b} = \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.2e $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c}$]

[Prop 3.2f $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} = 0 + \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.2g $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}' + \underline{b} = \underline{a} + \underline{b}'$]

[Prop 3.2h $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = \underline{b} + \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.2i $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{c} + \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.2j $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}$]

[Prop 3.2k $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}$]

[Prop 3.2l $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: 0 \cdot \underline{a} = 0$]

[Prop 3.2m $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.2n $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.2o $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}$]

we will start by doing Prop 3.2i

[Prop 3.2i $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{c} + \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.2i] $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. P([S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: \text{Prop 3.2e} \gg a = b \Rightarrow a + c = b + c; \text{Prop 3.2h} \gg a + c = c + a; \text{Prop 3.2h} \gg b + c = c + b; a = b \vdash \text{MP} \triangleright a = b \Rightarrow a + c = b + c \triangleright a = b \gg a + c = b + c; S1 \gg a + c = b + c \Rightarrow a + c = c + a \Rightarrow b + c = c + a; \text{MP} \triangleright a + c = b + c \Rightarrow a + c = c + a \Rightarrow b + c = c + a \triangleright a + c = b + c \gg a + c = c + a \Rightarrow b + c = c + a; \text{MP} \triangleright a + c = c + a \Rightarrow b + c = c + a \triangleright a + c = c + a \triangleright a + c = c + a \gg b + c = c + a \Rightarrow b + c = c + a; \text{Prop 3.2b} \triangleright b + c = c + a \gg c + a = b + c; \text{Prop 3.2e} \gg c + a = b + c \Rightarrow b + c = c + b \Rightarrow c + a = c + b; \text{MP} \triangleright c + a = b + c \Rightarrow b + c = c + b \Rightarrow c + a = c + b \triangleright c + a = c + b \Rightarrow c + a = c + b; \text{MP} \triangleright b + c = c + b \Rightarrow c + a = c + b \triangleright b + c = c + b \gg c + a = c + b; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a = b \vdash c + a = c + b \gg a = b \Rightarrow c + a = c + b], p_0, c]$

[Prop 3.2j₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall \underline{a} : \forall \underline{b} : \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0$]

$\text{[Prop 3.2j}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: S5 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}; S5 \gg \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2i} \triangleright \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2d} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0], p_0, c)]$

[Prop 3.2j₂] $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a} : \forall \underline{b} : \forall \underline{c} : \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'$

[Prop 3.2j₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. P([S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a + b + c = a + b + c \vdash S6 \gg a + b + c' = a + b + c'; S2 \triangleright a + b + c = a + b + c \gg a + b + c' = a + b + c'; \text{Prop } 3.2c \triangleright a + b + c' = a + b + c' \triangleright a + b + c' = a + b + c' \gg a + b + c' = a + b + c'; S6 \gg b + c' = b + c'; \text{Prop } 3.2i \triangleright b + c' = b + c' \gg a + b + c' = a + b + c'; S6 \gg a + b + c' = a + b + c'; \text{Prop } 3.2c \triangleright a + b + c' = a + b + c' \triangleright a + b + c' = a + b + c' \gg a + b + c' = a + b + c'; \text{Prop } 3.2d \triangleright a + b + c' = a + b + c' \triangleright a + b + c' = a + b + c' \gg a + b + c' = a + b + c'; \text{Ded } \triangleright \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a + b + c = a + b + c \vdash a + b + c' = a + b + c' \gg a + b + c = a + b + c \Rightarrow a + b + c' = a + b + c']$, p₀, c)]

$\text{[Prop 3.2j} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: \text{Prop 3.2j}_1 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0 = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0; \text{Prop 3.2j}_2 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}' = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}'; S9 @ \bar{z} \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0 = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0 \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}' = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}' \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}; \text{Ded } \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} \gg a + b + c = a + b + c], p_0, c)]$

[Prop 3.2k₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ S $\vdash \forall a: \forall b: a = b \vdash a \cdot 0 = b \cdot 0$]

$\text{[Prop 3.2k}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: S7 \gg a \cdot 0 = 0; S7 \gg b \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2a} \gg 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2b} \triangleright b \cdot 0 = 0 \gg 0 = b \cdot 0; \text{Prop 3.2c} \gg a \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = b \cdot 0 \Rightarrow a \cdot 0 = b \cdot 0; a \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = b \cdot 0 \Rightarrow a \cdot 0 = b \cdot 0 \triangleright a \cdot 0 = 0 \triangleright 0 = b \cdot 0 \gg a \cdot 0 = b \cdot 0], p_0, c)]$

$$[\text{Prop } 3.2k_2 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a = b \Rightarrow a \cdot c = b \cdot c \vdash a = b \Rightarrow a \cdot c' = b \cdot c']$$

[Prop 3.2k₂] $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. P(\lceil S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a = b \Rightarrow a \cdot c = b \cdot c \lhd a = b \vdash a = b \Rightarrow a \cdot c = b \cdot c \triangleright a = b \gg a \cdot c = b \cdot c; S8 \gg a \cdot c' = a \cdot c + a; S8 \gg b \cdot c' = b \cdot c + b; \text{Prop 3.2e} \gg a \cdot c = b \cdot c \Rightarrow a \cdot c + a = b \cdot c + a; a \cdot c = b \cdot c \Rightarrow a \cdot c + a = b \cdot c + a \triangleright a \cdot c = b \cdot c \gg a \cdot c + a = b \cdot c + a; \text{Prop 3.2i} \gg a = b \Rightarrow b \cdot c + a = b \cdot c + b; a = b \Rightarrow b \cdot c + a = b \cdot c + b \triangleright a \cdot c = b \cdot c \gg b \cdot c + a = b \cdot c + b; \text{Prop 3.2c} \gg a \cdot c + a = b \cdot c + a)$

$$\underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{b} + \underline{a}' \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{b} + \underline{a}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' + \underline{b}' \gg \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' + \underline{b}'; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b}' =$$

$$\underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b}' + \underline{a}' \triangleright \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' + \underline{b}' \gg \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' + \underline{b}'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b} =$$

$$\underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' + \underline{b}' \gg \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' + \underline{b}'], p_0, c]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2m} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{Prop 3.2m}_1 \gg \bar{x}' \cdot 0 =$$

$$\bar{x} \cdot 0 + 0; \text{Prop 3.2m}_2 \gg \bar{x}' \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} + \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x}' \cdot \bar{y}' = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' + \bar{y}; S9 @ \bar{y} \triangleright \bar{x}' \cdot 0 =$$

$$\bar{x} \cdot 0 + 0 \triangleright \bar{x}' \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} + \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x}' \cdot \bar{y}' = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' + \bar{y} \gg \bar{x}' \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} + \bar{y}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x}' \cdot \bar{y} =$$

$$\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} + \bar{y} \gg \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{b}], p_0, c]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2n}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2n}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: S7 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2l} \gg 0 \cdot \underline{a} =$$

$$0; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \triangleright 0 \cdot \underline{a} = 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot \underline{a}], p_0, c)$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2n}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{b}' \cdot \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2n}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} \vdash S8 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' =$$

$$\underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2e} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} =$$

$$\underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2b} \triangleright \text{Prop 3.2m} \gg \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} + \underline{a} = \underline{b}' \cdot \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright L_e \triangleright \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} + \underline{a} =$$

$$\underline{b}' \cdot \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = \underline{b}' \cdot \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = \underline{b}' \cdot \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' =$$

$$\underline{b}' \cdot \underline{a}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} \vdash \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{b}' \cdot \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{b}' \cdot \underline{s}], p_0, c)$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2n} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{Prop 3.2n}_1 \gg \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot \bar{x}; \text{Prop 3.2n}_2 \gg$$

$$\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{x} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = \bar{y}' \cdot \bar{x}; S9 @ \bar{y} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot \bar{x} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{x} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = \bar{y}' \cdot \bar{x} \gg$$

$$\bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} = \bar{x}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} = \bar{x} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a}], p_0, c)$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2o} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \text{Prop 3.2k} \gg \underline{a} =$$

$$\underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}; \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \triangleright \underline{a} = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}; \text{Prop 3.2n} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} =$$

$$\underline{c} \cdot \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2n} \gg \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} =$$

$$\underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \triangleright \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; S1 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} =$$

$$\underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}], p_0, c)$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.4a} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.4b} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{b} + \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} + \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.4c} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.4d} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}]$$

Litteratur

[Men97] E. Mendelson. *Introduction to Mathematical Logic*. Chapman & Hall, 4. edition, 1997.