

Udvidelse af S-reglerne

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Indhold

1	Introduktion	2
2	Konklusion	2
3	S-reglerne	3
4	Udsagn 3.2	4
4.1	3.2j	5
4.2	3.2k	5
4.3	3.2l	6
4.4	3.2m	6
4.5	3.2n	7
4.6	3.2o	8
5	Udsagn 3.4	8
5.1	3.4a	8
5.2	3.4b	9
5.3	3.4c	9
5.4	3.4d	10
6	Udsagn 3.5	10
6.1	Definitioner i forbindelse med \wedge og \vee	11
6.1.1	Introduktion af \wedge	12
6.1.2	Elimination af \wedge 1	12
6.1.3	Elimination af \wedge 2	12
6.1.4	Introduktion af \vee 1	12
6.1.5	Introduktion af \vee 2	12
6.1.6	Elimination af \vee	12
6.2	Andre hjælpesætninger	13
6.2.1	$\mathcal{A} \neq \mathcal{B}$	13
6.2.2	$\exists x$	13
6.3	3.5a	14

6.4	3.5b	14
6.5	3.5c	14
6.6	3.5d	14
6.7	3.5e	15
6.8	3.5f	16
6.9	3.5g	17
6.10	3.5h	18
7	Udsagn 3.7	20
7.1	Definitioner af $\neg\forall_{\text{obj}}z: \neg\neg\neg z = 0 \Rightarrow \neg z + \bar{x} = \bar{y}$	20
A	Hjælpelemmaer	21
A.1	Liste over hjælpelemmaer	21
A.2	Beviser for hjælpelemmaer	21

1 Introduktion

Dette skriftlige projekt er lavet i forbindelse med Logik-kurset 2006¹. Vores mål i denne opgave var at bruge Logiweb² til at bevise en delmængde af udsagnene³ vedrørende læresætningerne⁴ fra S-systemet, som er beskrevet i Mendelson [Men97] i kapitel 3.1. For lethedens skyld er alle nummereringer de samme som i Mendelson.

Mere præcist går opgaven ud på at bevise 3.2(j-o), bevise 3.4, bevise 3.5, tilføje aksiomet $x < y \Leftrightarrow \exists z : z \neq 0 \wedge z + x = y$, bevise 3.7, tilføje aksiomer, der definere $\neg\forall_{\text{obj}}z: \neg\bar{y} = \bar{x} \cdot z$, bevise 3.10 og bevise 3.11.

I afsnittene 3 til 7 er beviserne for de påviste lemmaer gennemgået. Alle trivielle hjælpelemmaer er bevist i appendix A.

2 Konklusion

Vi har ikke løst opgaven til fulde, men har dog formået at bevise 3.2j-o, 3.4, 3.5a-g. På grund af problemer med definitionen af reglen svarende til “existensial rule” side 77 i Mendelson, har vi som beskrevet i afsnit 6 ikke været i stand til at kunne bevise lemmaerne fra 3.5h og frem.

Vi har dog som beskrevet i afsnit 6.10 og 6.2.2 gennemgået hvordan beviserne for hhv. 3.5h og “existensial rule” ville have set ud, hvis problemet ikke var opstået.

Vi har endvidere kort gennemgået de definitioner, som ville være nødvendige for at kunne påvise Lemma 3.7

¹Kursus 061004/202 Logik

²<http://logiweb.eu>

³Eng.: proposition

⁴Eng.: theorem

3 S-reglerne

S-systemet er en første ordens teori, som er udviklet ud fra Peanos postulater og ved hjælp mængdelære. Det skulle være passende at bruge til at bevise basis-resultaterne for tal-teori. Aksiomerne for S er følgende:

$$\begin{aligned}
 & [S \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} x] \quad [MP \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: a \Rightarrow b \vdash a \vdash \\
 & \quad b][MP \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}] \\
 & [Gen \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall x: \forall a: a \vdash \forall_{\text{obj}x}: a][Ded \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]: \lambda x. \text{Ded}_0([a], [b]) \vdash \\
 & \quad a \vdash b][Ded \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}] \\
 & [S2 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: a = b \vdash a' = b'] [S2 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \\
 & \quad \text{Rule tactic}] \\
 & [S3 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: -0 = a'] [S3 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}] [S4 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: a' = b' \vdash a = b] [S4 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \\
 & \quad \text{Rule tactic}] \\
 & [S5 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: a + 0 = a] [S5 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}] [S6 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: a + b' = a + b] [S6 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \\
 & \quad \text{Rule tactic}] \\
 & [S7 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: a \cdot 0 = 0] [S7 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}] [S8 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: a \cdot b' = \\
 & \quad a \cdot b + a] [S8 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}] \\
 & [S1 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a = b \vdash a = c \vdash b = c] [S1 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]
 \end{aligned}$$

Endvidere er reglen *S9*, som er grundlæggende for matematisk induktion, også en del af *S*-teorien. Denne regel kan på almindeligt sprog udtrykkes som:

Hvis en egenskab holder for 0 og egenskaben holder for efterfølgeren x' til et naturligt tal x , som egenskaben gælder for, så vil egenskaben gælde for alle naturlige tal.

I pyk er *S9* defineret som:

$$[S9 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall x: \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: \langle [b] \equiv^0 [a] \mid [x] := [0] \rangle \vdash \langle [c] \equiv^0 [a] \mid [x] := [x'] \rangle \vdash b \vdash \\
 \quad a \Rightarrow c \vdash a] [S9 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]$$

Reglen for bevis ved modsætninger er den sidste grundlæggende regel, der skal bruges i beviserne. Reglen kan på almindeligt sprog udtrykkes som følgende:

Hvis man ud fra en antagelse A kan påvise at en egenskab B gælder, og at man (når antagelsen stadig gælder) kan vise at den modsatte egenskab $\neg B$ også gælder, så må det modsatte af antagelsen gælde, dvs. $\neg A$.

I pyk er reglen defineret som:

$$[Neg \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \neg b \Rightarrow \neg a \vdash \neg b \Rightarrow a \vdash b] [Neg \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \text{Rule tactic}]$$

4 Udsagn 3.2

Dette udsagn indeholder de grundlæggende regneregler for tal, som opfører sig som de naturlige tal. Hjælpesætningerne eller lemmaerne er generelt set en direkte konsekvens af aksiomerne.

Alle lemmaerne i dette afsnit kan udledes ud fra de tidligere nævnte og som det er bevist i både check [Gru06] og Mendelson er der for ethvert udtryk \underline{a} , \underline{b} , \underline{c} følgende velformulerede sætninger⁵ i systemet S:

$$[\text{Prop 3.2a} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} = \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2b} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b} = \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2c} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b} = \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{c}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2d} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{c} \vdash \underline{b} = \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2e} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2f} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} = 0 + \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2g} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}' + \underline{b} = \underline{a} + \underline{b}']$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2h} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = \underline{b} + \underline{a}]$$

Da 3.2i ikke er bevist i check, (men er i Mendelson), har vi valgt for øvelsens skyld at indskrive beviset:

$$[\text{Prop 3.2i} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{c} + \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2i} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \lambda \mathcal{P}([\text{S} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \text{Prop 3.2e} \triangleright \underline{a} = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c}; \text{Prop 3.2h} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{c} + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2h} \gg \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{c} + \underline{b}; \text{S1} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{c} + \underline{a} \gg \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{c} + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2b} \triangleright \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{c} + \underline{a} \gg \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{b} + \underline{c}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \triangleright \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{c} + \underline{b} \gg \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{c} + \underline{b}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{c} + \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} + \underline{a} = \underline{c} + \underline{b}], p_0, c)]$$

De følgende lemmaer er opskrevet, men ikke bevist i Mendelson. Disse er blandt dem som vi ønsker at bevise.

$$[\text{Prop 3.2j} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2k} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2l} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: 0 \cdot \underline{a} = 0]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2m} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a}' \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{b}]$$

⁵Eng.: Wellformed formulas

$$[\text{Prop 3.2n} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2o} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}]$$

Her efter følger beviserne.

4.1 3.2j

Vi vil bevise 3.2j ved induktion efter z i $B(z) : (x + y) + z = x + (y + z)$

Basistilfældet er:

$$[\text{Prop 3.2j}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2j}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([\text{S} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{S5} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}; \text{S5} \gg \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2i} \triangleright \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2d} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + 0], p_0, c)]$$

Det induktive trin er:

$$[\text{Prop 3.2j}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}']$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2j}_2 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([\text{S} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \forall \underline{a}': \forall \underline{b}': \forall \underline{c}': \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} \vdash \text{S6} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{S2} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{S6} \gg \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{Prop 3.2i} \triangleright \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{S6} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{Prop 3.2d} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}': \forall \underline{b}': \forall \underline{c}': \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}']]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2j} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2j} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([\text{S} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \text{Prop 3.2j}_1 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0 = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0; \text{Prop 3.2j}_2 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}' = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}'; \text{S9} @ \bar{z} \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0 = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + 0 \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}' = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}' \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} = \bar{x} + \bar{y} + \bar{z} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} + \underline{b} + \underline{c}], p_0, c)]$$

4.2 3.2k

Vi vil bevise 3.2k ved induktion over z i $B(z) : x = y \Rightarrow x \cdot z = y \cdot z$

Basistilfældet er:

$$[\text{Prop 3.2k}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = \underline{b} \cdot 0]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.2k}_1 \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([\text{S} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}': \forall \underline{b}': \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \text{S7} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0; \text{S7} \gg \underline{b} \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2a} \gg 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2b} \triangleright \underline{b} \cdot 0 = 0 \gg 0 = \underline{b} \cdot 0; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \triangleright 0 = \underline{b} \cdot 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = \underline{b} \cdot 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}': \forall \underline{b}': \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \cdot 0 = \underline{b} \cdot 0 \gg \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = \underline{b} \cdot 0], p_0, c)]$$

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.2k₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: \forall \mathbf{b}: \forall \mathbf{c}: \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}'$]

[Prop 3.2k₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: \forall \mathbf{b}: \forall \mathbf{c}: \forall \mathbf{a}: \forall \mathbf{b}: \forall \mathbf{c}: \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} \vdash \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \vdash \text{MP} \triangleright \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} \triangleright \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}; S8 \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a}; S8 \gg \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b}; \text{Prop 3.2e} \triangleright \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a}; \text{Prop 3.2i} \triangleright \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \gg \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} \triangleright \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b} \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} \triangleright \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b} \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b}; \text{Prop 3.2d} \triangleright \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b} \triangleright \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} + \mathbf{b} \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \mathbf{a}: \forall \mathbf{b}: \forall \mathbf{c}: \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} \vdash \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \vdash \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c}' = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}'], p_0, c)]$

[Prop 3.2k $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: \forall \mathbf{b}: \forall \mathbf{c}: \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \vdash \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}$]

[Prop 3.2k $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: \forall \mathbf{b}: \forall \mathbf{c}: \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \vdash \text{Prop 3.2k}_1 \gg \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot 0 = \bar{y} \cdot 0; \text{Prop 3.2k}_2 \gg \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}' = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z}'; S9 @ \bar{z} \triangleright \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot 0 = \bar{y} \cdot 0 \triangleright \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z}' = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z}' \gg \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{z} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \gg \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}; \text{MP} \triangleright \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \Rightarrow \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c} \triangleright \mathbf{a} = \mathbf{b} \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot \mathbf{c} = \mathbf{b} \cdot \mathbf{c}], p_0, c)]$

4.3 3.2l

Vi vil bevise 3.2l ved induktion over x i $B(x) : 0 \cdot x = 0$

Bemærk at basistilfældet blot er S7.

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.2l₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0 \Rightarrow 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0$]

[Prop 3.2l₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: \forall \mathbf{a}: 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0 \vdash S8 \gg 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} + 0; S5 \gg 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} + 0 = 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} + 0 \triangleright 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} + 0 = 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} \gg 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} \triangleright 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0 \gg 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \mathbf{a}: 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0 \vdash 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0 \gg 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0 \Rightarrow 0 \cdot \mathbf{a}' = 0], p_0, c)]$

[Prop 3.2l $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0$]

[Prop 3.2l $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: S7 \gg 0 \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2l}_2 \gg 0 \cdot \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow 0 \cdot \bar{x}' = 0; S9 @ \bar{x} \triangleright 0 \cdot 0 = 0 \triangleright 0 \cdot \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow 0 \cdot \bar{x}' = 0 \gg 0 \cdot \bar{x} = 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright 0 \cdot \bar{x} = 0 \gg 0 \cdot \mathbf{a} = 0], p_0, c)]$

4.4 3.2m

Vi vil bevise 3.2m ved induktion over y i $B(y) : x' \cdot y = x \cdot y + x$

Basistilfældet:

[Prop 3.2m₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: \mathbf{a}' \cdot 0 = \mathbf{a} \cdot 0 + 0$]

[Prop 3.2m₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \mathbf{a}: S7 \gg \mathbf{a}' \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2f} \gg 0 = 0 + 0; S7 \gg \mathbf{a} \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2b} \triangleright \mathbf{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \gg 0 = \mathbf{a} \cdot 0; \text{Prop 3.2e} \triangleright 0 = \mathbf{a} \cdot 0 \gg$

[Prop 3.2n $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.2n $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{Prop 3.2n}_1 \gg \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot \bar{x}; \text{Prop 3.2n}_2 \gg \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{x} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = \bar{y}' \cdot \bar{x}; S9 @ \bar{y} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0 \cdot \bar{x} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{x} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = \bar{y}' \cdot \bar{x} \gg \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{x}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = \bar{y} \cdot \bar{x} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a}], p_0, c)$]

4.6 3.2o

[Prop 3.2o $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.2o $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \text{Prop 3.2k} \triangleright \underline{a} = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}; \text{Prop 3.2n} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2n} \gg \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \triangleright \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} = \underline{b} \gg \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{c} \cdot \underline{b}], p_0, c)$]

5 Udsagn 3.4

De følgende udsagn er en udvidelse af egenskaberne ved addition og multiplikation.

[Prop 3.4a $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c}$]

[Prop 3.4b $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{b} + \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} + \underline{c} \cdot \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.4c $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}$]

[Prop 3.4d $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}$]

5.1 3.4a

Vi vil bevise 3.4a ved induktion over z i $B(z) : x \cdot (y + z) = x \cdot y + x \cdot z$
Basistilfældet:

[Prop 3.4a₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot 0$]

[Prop 3.4a₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: S5 \gg \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2o} \triangleright \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}; S5 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}; \text{Prop 3.2d} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0; S7 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2i} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0; \text{Prop 3.2d} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot 0], p_0, c)$]

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.4a₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c}'$]

[Prop 3.4a₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} \vdash S6 \gg \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; \text{Prop 3.2o} \triangleright \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c}'; S8 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{c}' =$

$\underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{b} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{b}$; S8 $\gg \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{b}$; Prop 3.2o $\triangleright \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{b}$; Prop 3.2d $\triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} + \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}'$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}'$, p0, c)]

[Prop 3.4c $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}$]

[Prop 3.4c $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \text{Prop 3.4c}_1 \gg \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot 0 = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot 0$; Prop 3.4c₂ $\gg \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z}' = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z}'$; S9 @ $\bar{z} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot 0 = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot 0 \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z}' = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z}' \gg \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} = \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} \cdot \bar{z} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c}$], p0, c)]

5.4 3.4d

Vi vil bevise 3.4d ved induktion over z i $B(z) : x + z = y + z \Rightarrow x = y$

Basistilfældet er:

[Prop 3.4d₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{b} + 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.4d₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{b} + 0 \vdash S5 \gg \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a}$; S5 $\gg \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b}$; S1 $\triangleright \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{b} + 0 \gg \underline{a} = \underline{b} + 0$; Prop 3.2c $\triangleright \underline{a} = \underline{b} + 0 \triangleright \underline{b} + 0 = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} = \underline{b}$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{b} + 0 \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{b} + 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}$], p0, c)]

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.4d₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.4d₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \vdash S6 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{c}'$; S6 $\gg \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}'$; S1 $\triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{a} + \underline{c}' \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}'$; Prop 3.2c $\triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \triangleright \underline{b} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}'$; S4 $\triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c}$; MP $\triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \gg \underline{a} = \underline{b}$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \vdash \underline{a} = \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{c}' = \underline{b} + \underline{c}' \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}$], p0, c)]

[Prop 3.4d $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}$]

[Prop 3.4d $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \text{Prop 3.4d}_1 \gg \bar{x} + 0 = \bar{y} + 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y}$; Prop 3.4d₂ $\gg \bar{x} + \bar{z} = \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{z}' = \bar{y} + \bar{z}' \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y}$; S9 @ $\bar{z} \triangleright \bar{x} + 0 = \bar{y} + 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y} \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{z} = \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y} \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{z}' = \bar{y} + \bar{z}' \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y} \gg \bar{x} + \bar{z} = \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y}$; Ded $\triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{z} = \bar{y} + \bar{z} \Rightarrow \bar{x} = \bar{y} \gg \underline{a} + \underline{c} = \underline{b} + \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}$], p0, c)]

6 Udsagn 3.5

I denne del har vi kun kunne løse indtil h, da denne og de efterfølgende kræver reglen “existensial rule”. Dog er der i afsnit 6.2.2 gennemgået hvilket problem, der forhindrer os i at bevise ” existencial rule”, og hvordan vi ville have bevist

reglen, hvis problemet ikke var opstået. Endvidere er der i 6.10 gennemgået hvordan vi ville have løst 3.5h.

I de følgende udsagn indgår numeraler, der opfører sig som de naturlige tal og er defineret i forhold til 0 på følgende måde:

$$\begin{array}{lcl} 0 & = & \bar{0} \\ 0' & = & \bar{1} \\ 0'' & = & \bar{2} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ 0^{n*'} & = & \bar{n} \end{array}$$

Dvs. hvis $\bar{0}$ er et numeral, og hvis \bar{n} er et numeral, så er \bar{n}' også. I afsnit 6.3 til 6.10 er beviserne for følgende lemmaer (indtil h).

$$[\text{Prop 3.5a} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a}']$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5b} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5c} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} + \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5d} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5e} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5f} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5g} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0']$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5h} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \forall_{\text{obj}} \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} = \underline{b}']$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5i} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \neg \underline{c} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{c} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Prop 3.5j} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \forall_{\text{obj}} \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} = \underline{b}'']$$

Efterfølgende vil vi gennemgå de nødvendige hjælpesætninger og definitioner for at kunne bevise 3.5a-3.5g.

6.1 Definitioner i forbindelse med \wedge og \vee

Fra 3.5d bruges \wedge og \vee , som begge er makrodefinerede udtryk:

$$[x \wedge y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x \wedge y \ddot{=} \neg(x \Rightarrow \neg y)])])]$$

$$[x \vee y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x \vee y \ddot{=} (\neg x) \Rightarrow y]])]$$

Endvidere er det klart at reglerne for introduktion og eliminering af hhv. \wedge og \vee dermed også skal bruges. Alle disse er bevist i de følgende afsnit.

6.1.1 Introduktion af \wedge

$$[\text{Con} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \underline{b} \vdash \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Con} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \underline{b} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \vdash \text{Repetition} \triangleright \underline{a} \gg \underline{a}; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{a} \gg \neg \underline{b}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \vdash \neg \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}; \text{Lem1.11b} \gg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{b}; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{b} \gg \neg \neg \underline{b}; \text{MT} \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{b} \gg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}], p_0, c)]$$

6.1.2 Elimination af \wedge 1

$$[\text{Con1} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a}]$$

$$[\text{Con1} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \vdash A1' \gg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a}; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \gg \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a}; \text{Lem1.11d} \gg \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \gg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}; \text{MT} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \gg \neg \neg \underline{a}; \text{Lem1.11a} \gg \neg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{a} \gg \underline{a}], p_0, c)]$$

6.1.3 Elimination af \wedge 2

$$[\text{Con2} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Con2} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} \vdash A1' \gg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \triangleright \neg \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \gg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}; \text{MT} \triangleright \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \gg \neg \neg \underline{b}; \text{Lem1.11a} \gg \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{b}; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{b} \gg \underline{b}], p_0, c)]$$

6.1.4 Introduktion af \vee 1

$$[\text{Dis1} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Dis1} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \text{Lem1.11c} \gg \neg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}; \text{Lem1.11b} \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{a}; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \gg \neg \neg \underline{a}; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \triangleright \neg \neg \underline{a} \gg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}], p_0, c)]$$

6.1.5 Introduktion af \vee 2

$$[\text{Dis2} \xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{b} \vdash \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}]$$

$$[\text{Dis2} \xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{b} \vdash A1' \gg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{b} \gg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{b}], p_0, c)]$$

6.1.6 Elimination af \vee

Da vi ikke har haft brug for at fjerne \vee , har vi ikke bevist denne regel.

6.2 Andre hjælpesætninger

Vi har til beviset af 3.5a-3.5g haft brug for nogle af reglerne fra [Gru06], dog med `imply` istedet for `infer`. Sådanne regler er navngivet med '<oprindelige navn>' og beviserne for disse kan ses i Appendix A.

6.2.1 $\mathcal{A} \neq \mathcal{B}$

En ny hjælperegul er **regel H3**, som skal bruges i forbindelse med $\mathcal{A} \neq \mathcal{B}$ for at kunne konkludere sammenhænge i mellem $(x = y) \wedge (x \neq 3) \Rightarrow (y \neq 3)$.

[H3 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow c \vdash a \vdash \neg c \vdash \neg b$]

[H3 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall a: \forall b: \forall c: a \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow c \vdash a \vdash \neg c \vdash \text{MP} \triangleright a \Rightarrow b \Rightarrow c \triangleright a \gg b \Rightarrow c; \text{MT} \triangleright b \Rightarrow c \triangleright \neg c \gg \neg b], p_0, c)$]

6.2.2 $\exists x$

Selv om vi ikke har nået at implementere fra opgave 3.5h, hvor der gøres brug af \exists , har vi alligevel makrodefineret kvantoren som følger.

[$\exists x: y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[\exists x: y \doteq \neg(\forall x: \neg y)])]$]

Vores problem har været, at vi ikke har kunne udtrykke " $\mathcal{B}(x, t)$, hvor t kan indsættes i stedet for x 'erne uden at blive bundet til en alkvantor", i pyk.

Beviset for hjælpesætningen, der indfører eksistenskvantoren, ville dog have været opbygget nogenlunde som følger.

Følgende tautologi,

$$(\mathcal{A} \Rightarrow \neg \mathcal{B}) \Rightarrow (\mathcal{B} \Rightarrow \neg \mathcal{A})$$

antages vist nogenlunde som Modus Tollens, dog med variation.

Ved axiom A4' kan vi få instansen:

$$(\forall x) \neg \mathcal{A}(x, t) \Rightarrow \neg \mathcal{A}(t, t)$$

Idet man kan få følgende instans af tautologien:

$$((\forall x) \neg \mathcal{A}(x, t) \Rightarrow \neg \mathcal{A}(t, t)) \Rightarrow (\mathcal{A}(t, t) \Rightarrow \neg(\forall x) \neg \mathcal{A}(x, t))$$

kan man vha. MP på tautologi-instansen og aksiom-instansen få:

$$(\mathcal{A}(t, t) \Rightarrow \neg(\forall x) \neg \mathcal{A}(x, t))$$

og pga. af makrodefinitionen er denne nu vist.

Herefter vises Lemmaerne 3.5a-3.5g

6.3 3.5a

Dette lemma beviser, at hvis man lægger $0'$ til et tal, får man efterfølgeren til tallet.

[Prop 3.5a $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a}'$]

[Prop 3.5a $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: S6 \gg \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a} + 0'; S5 \gg \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a}; S2 \triangleright \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a}'; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a} + 0' \triangleright \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a}' \gg \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a}'; \text{Prop 3.2a} \gg \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a} + 0'; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a} + 0' \triangleright \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a}' \gg \underline{a} + 0' = \underline{a}'], p_0, c)$]

6.4 3.5b

Her beviser vi at $0'$ er neutralt element med hensyn til multiplikation.

[Prop 3.5b $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.5b $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: S8 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a} \cdot 0 + \underline{a}; S7 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.2e} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 + \underline{a} = 0 + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a} \cdot 0 + \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0 + \underline{a} = 0 + \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0' = 0 + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2f} \gg \underline{a} = 0 + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2b} \triangleright \underline{a} = 0 + \underline{a} \gg 0 + \underline{a} = \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0' = 0 + \underline{a} \triangleright 0 + \underline{a} = \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a} \cdot 0'; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a} \cdot 0' \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a}], p_0, c)$]

6.5 3.5c

[Prop 3.5c $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} + \underline{a}$]

[Prop 3.5c $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: S8 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} \cdot 0' + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.5b} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2e} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0' = \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0' + \underline{a} = \underline{a} + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2c} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} \cdot 0' + \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0' + \underline{a} = \underline{a} + \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} + \underline{a}; \text{Prop 3.2a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} \cdot 0''; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} \cdot 0'' \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} + \underline{a} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0'' = \underline{a} + \underline{a}], p_0, c)$]

6.6 3.5d

Her beviser vi, at hvis en sum er 0, er begge addender i summen 0, da der ikke findes negative tal i systemet.

Beviset er ved induktion over y i $B(y) : x + y \Rightarrow (x = 0) \wedge (y = 0)$

Basistilfældet:

[Prop 3.5d₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0$]

[Prop 3.5d₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0 = 0 \vdash S5 \gg \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a}; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} + 0 = 0 \gg \underline{a} = 0; \text{Prop 3.2a} \gg 0 = 0; \text{Con} \triangleright \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright 0 = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0 = 0 \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0 \gg \underline{a} + 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0], p_0, c)$]

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.5d₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0$]

[Prop 3.5d₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}': \forall \underline{b}': \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \vdash S3 \gg \neg 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}'; \text{Prop}3.2b' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}'; \text{Lem}1.11e \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \gg \neg 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \triangleright \neg 0 = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \gg \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0; S6 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b}'; S1'' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0; H3 \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \triangleright \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0; \text{Lem}1.11c \gg \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \triangleright \neg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \vdash \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0], p_0, c)]$

[Prop 3.5d $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0$]

[Prop 3.5d $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{Prop} 3.5d_1 \gg \bar{x} + 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0; \text{Prop} 3.5d_2 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0; S9 @ \bar{y} \triangleright \bar{x} + 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0 \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y}' = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0], p_0, c)]$

6.7 3.5e

Her beviser vi at hvis en faktor i et produkt ikke er 0 og produktet er 0, så er den anden faktor 0. Beviset er ved induktion over x i

$Bx : x \neq 0 \Rightarrow (y \cdot x = 0 \Rightarrow y = 0)$.

Basistilfældet:

[Prop 3.5e₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \neg 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0$]

[Prop 3.5e₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{a}': \neg 0 = 0 \vdash \text{Prop} 3.2a \gg 0 = 0; \text{Lem}1.11c \gg \neg 0 = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg 0 = 0 \Rightarrow 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright \neg 0 = 0 \gg 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright 0 = 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \neg 0 = 0 \vdash \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \gg \neg 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0], p_0, c)]$

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.5e₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0$]

[Prop 3.5e₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}': \forall \underline{b}': \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \vdash S8 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a}; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' =$

$\underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0$; Prop 3.5d $\gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0$; MP $\triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0$; Con2 $\triangleright \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \gg \underline{a} = 0$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \vdash \underline{a} = 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \vdash \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \gg \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \vdash \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \gg \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0$], p_0, c]

[Prop 3.5e $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0$]

[Prop 3.5e $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{Prop 3.5e}_1 \gg \neg 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0$; Prop 3.5e₂ $\gg \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0$; S9 @ $\bar{y} \triangleright \neg 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0 \triangleright \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0 \gg \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0$; Ded $\triangleright \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} = 0 \gg \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0$], p_0, c]

6.8 3.5f

Her beviser vi, at hvis en sum er $0'$, er netop 1 af addenderne $0'$ og den anden er 0. Bevist er ved induktion over y i

$B(y) : x + y = 1 \Rightarrow (x = 0 \wedge y = 1) \vee (x = 1 \wedge y = 0)$

Basistilfældet.

[Prop 3.5f₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0$]

[Prop 3.5f₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0 = 0' \vdash S5 \gg \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a}$; S1 $\triangleright \underline{a} + 0 = \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} + 0 = 0' \gg \underline{a} = 0'$; Prop 3.2a $\gg 0 = 0$; Con $\triangleright \underline{a} = 0' \triangleright 0 = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0$; Dis2 $\triangleright \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} + 0 = 0' \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0 \gg \underline{a} + 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0$], p_0, c]

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.5f₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}} S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0$]

[Prop 3.5f₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}} \lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}(\lceil S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \vdash S6 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b}'$; S1 $\triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = \underline{a} + \underline{b}' \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0'$; S4 $\triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0$; Prop 3.5d $\gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0$; MP $\triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0$; Con1 $\triangleright \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \gg \underline{a} = 0$; Con2 $\triangleright \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \gg \underline{b} = 0$; S2 $\triangleright \underline{b} = 0 \gg \underline{b}' = 0'$; Con $\triangleright \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'$; Dis1 $\triangleright \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0$; Ded $\triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0 \vdash \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0$], p_0, c]

[Prop 3.5f $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0$]

[Prop 3.5f $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{Prop 3.5f}_1 \gg \bar{x} + 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0; \text{Prop 3.5f}_2 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0; \text{S9} @ \bar{y} \triangleright \bar{x} + 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0 \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0 \Rightarrow \bar{x} + \bar{y}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0 \gg \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x} + \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0 \gg \underline{a} + \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0]$, p₀, c)]

6.9 3.5g

Her viser vi, at hvis et produkt er 0' er begge faktore 0'. Beviset er ved induktion over y i $B(y) : x \cdot y = \bar{1} \Rightarrow (x = \bar{1}) \wedge (y = \bar{1})$.

Basistilfældet:

[Prop 3.5g₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0'$]

[Prop 3.5g₁ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0' \vdash \text{S7} \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0; \text{S1} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0' \gg 0 = 0'; \text{S3} \gg \neg 0 = 0'; \text{Lem1.11c} \gg \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0'; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \triangleright \neg 0 = 0' \gg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0'; \text{MP} \triangleright 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \triangleright 0 = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0' \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \gg \underline{a} \cdot 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0']$, p₀, c)]

[Prop 3.5g₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'$]

[Prop 3.5g₂ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \vdash \text{Con2} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \gg \underline{a} = 0'; \text{Con1} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0; \text{S3} \gg \neg 0 = 0'; \text{H10} \triangleright \neg 0 = 0' \gg \neg 0' = 0; \text{S1}'' \gg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow 0' = 0; \text{H3} \triangleright \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow 0' = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} = 0' \triangleright \neg 0' = 0 \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0; \text{Prop 3.2n} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a}; \text{S1} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \gg \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} = 0; \text{Prop 3.5e} \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{b} = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{b} = 0 \triangleright \neg \underline{a} = 0 \gg \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{b} = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \underline{b} = 0 \triangleright \underline{b} \cdot \underline{a} = 0 \gg \underline{b} = 0; \text{S2} \triangleright \underline{b} = 0 \gg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{Con} \triangleright \underline{a} = 0' \triangleright \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0']$, p₀, c)]

[Prop 3.5g₃ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \vdash \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'$]

[Prop 3.5g₃ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \vdash \text{Con1} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0'; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0'; \text{Con1} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \gg \underline{a} = 0'; \text{Con2} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \gg \underline{a} =$

$0; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} = 0' \gg 0 = 0'; S3 \gg \neg 0 = 0'; \text{Lem1.11c} \gg \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{MP} \triangleright \neg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \triangleright \neg 0 = 0' \gg 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{MP} \triangleright 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \triangleright 0 = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0']$, $p_0, c)$]

Det induktive trin:

[Prop 3.5g₄ $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'$]

[Prop 3.5g₄ $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \vdash \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0' \vdash S8 \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a}; S1 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0'; \text{Prop 3.5f} \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0; \text{MP} \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} + \underline{a} = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0; \text{Prop 3.5g}_2 \gg \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{Prop 3.5g}_3 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{H11} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \triangleright \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \vdash \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0' \vdash \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0' \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b}' = 0']$, $p_0, c)$]

[Prop 3.5g $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0'$]

[Prop 3.5g $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \text{Prop 3.5g}_1 \gg \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0'; \text{Prop 3.5g}_4 \gg \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0'; S9 @ \bar{y} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot 0 = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg 0 = 0' \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y}' = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y}' = 0' \gg \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0'; \text{Ded} \triangleright \bar{x} \cdot \bar{y} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{x} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \bar{y} = 0' \gg \underline{a} \cdot \underline{b} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} = 0' \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} = 0']$, $p_0, c)$]

6.10 3.5h

[Prop 3.5h $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \neg \underline{a} = 0 \Rightarrow \neg \forall_{\text{obj}} \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} = \underline{b}'$]

Beviset for 3.5.h ville i psyk have set ud nogenlunde som følgende:

$$t \neq 0 \Rightarrow (\exists y)(t = y')$$

Part I

L01	<i>premise</i>	$0 \neq 0$
L02	<i>abbr. L01</i>	$\neg(0 = 0)$
L03	3.2.a	$0 = 0$
L04	<i>Lemma 1.11.c</i>	$\neg(0 = 0) \Rightarrow ((0 = 0) \Rightarrow (\exists w)(0 = w'))$
L05	<i>MP, L02, L03</i>	$(\exists w)(0 = w')$
L06	<i>Ded, L05</i>	$(0 \neq 0) \Rightarrow (\exists w)(0 = w')$

Part II

$L01$:	<i>premise</i>	$(x \neq 0) \Rightarrow (\exists w)(x = w')$
$L02$:	$S3'$	$x' \neq 0$
$L03$:	<i>Taut.</i> : $\mathcal{A} \vee \neg\mathcal{A}$	$(x = 0) \vee \neg(x = 0)$
$L04$:	<i>premise</i>	$(x = 0)$
$L05$:	$S2'$	$0' = x'$
$L06$:	$E4$	$(x = 0) \Rightarrow (\exists w)(x' = w')$
$L07$:	<i>premise</i>	$\neg(x = 0)$
$L08$:	$MP, L01, L07$	$(\exists w)(x = w')$
$L09$:	<i>rulec</i>	$x = b'$
$L10$:	$S2'$	$(\exists w)(x' = w')$
$L11$:	$E4$	$\neg(x = 0) \Rightarrow (\exists w)(x' = w')$
$L12$	<i>Lemma H11, L06.L11</i>	$(x' \neq 0) \Rightarrow (\exists w)(x' = w')$

Tilbage er blot at bruge sætning S9 for at fuldende induktionsbeviset.

7 Udsagn 3.7

Vi har kun lavet de indledende definitioner, da hele 3.7 kræver “existential rule”.

7.1 Definitioner af $\neg\forall_{\text{obj}}z: \neg\neg\neg z = 0 \Rightarrow \neg z + \bar{x} = \bar{y}$

Vi har makrodefineret følgende definitioner:

$$[x < y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x < y \ddot{=} \exists z: (z \neq 0 \wedge z + x = y)])])]$$

$$[x \leq y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x \leq y \ddot{=} x < y \vee x = y]])]$$

$$[x > y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x > y \ddot{=} y < x]])]$$

$$[x \geq y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x \geq y \ddot{=} y \leq x]])]$$

$$[x \not< y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x \not< y \ddot{=} \neg(x < y)])])]$$

$$[x \not> y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x \not> y \ddot{=} y \not< x]])]$$

$$[x \mid y \xrightarrow{\text{macro}} \lambda t. \lambda s. \lambda c. \tilde{\mathcal{M}}_4(t, s, c, [[x \mid y \ddot{=} \exists z: y = x \cdot z]])]$$

Ved hjælp af disse definitioner og “existential rule” ville 3.7 kunne bevises.

A Hjælpelemmaer

Til flere af vores beviser har vi brug for nogle hjælpelemmaer, disse er bevist i det følgende afsnit

A.1 Liste over hjælpelemmaer

- [Lem1.11c $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}$]
- [Cor1.10a $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c}$]
- [Cor1.10b $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c}$]
- [Lem1.11a $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \neg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}$]
- [Lem1.11b $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \neg \underline{a}$]
- [Prop3.2c' $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{b} = \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{c}$]
- [S1'' $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} = \underline{c} \Rightarrow \underline{b} = \underline{c}$]
- [Neg' $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}$]
- [Repetition' $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a}$]
- [Lem1.11e $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a}$]
- [Lem1.11d $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}$]
- [Prop3.2b' $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} = \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{b} = \underline{a}$]
- [H10 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{b} = \underline{a} \vdash \neg \underline{a} = \underline{b}$]
- [H11 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{c}$]
- [Lem1.11g $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{b}$]
- [MT $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \neg \underline{b} \vdash \neg \underline{a}$]

A.2 Beviser for hjælpelemmaer

- [Lem1.11c $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}$]
- [Lem1.11c $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash$
Repetition $\triangleright \neg \underline{a} \gg \neg \underline{a}; A1' \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a}; MP \triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \triangleright \underline{a} \gg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow$
 $\underline{a}; A1' \gg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a}; MP \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \gg \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \neg \underline{a}; Neg \triangleright \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow$
 $\neg \underline{a} \triangleright \neg \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \gg \underline{b}; Ded \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \underline{a} \vdash \underline{b} \gg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}; Ded \triangleright \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \neg \underline{a} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \gg$
 $\neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b}], p_0, c)$]

[H11 $\xrightarrow{\text{stmt}}$ $S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{c}$]

[H11 $\xrightarrow{\text{proof}}$ $\lambda c. \lambda x. \mathcal{P}([S \vdash \forall \underline{a}: \forall \underline{b}: \forall \underline{c}: \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \vdash \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \vdash$

Cor1.10a $\triangleright \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{b} \triangleright \underline{b} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \gg \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c}$; Lem1.11g $\triangleright \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \triangleright \neg \underline{a} \Rightarrow \underline{c} \gg \underline{c}$], p0, c)]

Litteratur

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